

# Computational Analysis of Biological Networks

## Organizers: Fumi Katagiri (Plant Bio) and Claudia Neuhauser (EEB)

### EEB 8990 Graduate Research Training Program in Computational Analysis of Biological Networks



Biological function arises from complex interactions among components. These interactions can often be represented within the framework of networks. One major trend in biological network research is studying biological organizations of large networks, which led to the discovery of prevalence of scale-free networks across all scales of biological organization, from gene networks to ecosystem networks. Mechanisms and evolution of how such a complex behavior in the network building areas are not well understood. Another major area is genetic modeling of gene derived networks to simulate complex behaviors of networks. A major challenge is how to utilize the large amount of data generated by high-throughput technologies. This seminar focuses on cutting edges and challenges in this new area of biology research based on journal paper readings and invited speakers to be chosen by the participants.

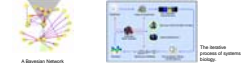
A quarterly feedback loop is a core mechanism of systems biology.

FALL 2004  
Monday, 11:45-12:35  
505 Ecology  
Register for EEB 8990, Section 5  
Organizational Meeting: September 13

Organizers:  
Claudia Neuhauser, EEB  
fneuhauser@iima.umn.edu  
Fumiaki Katagiri, Plant Biology  
katagiri@tc.umn.edu  
With funds from the Digital Technology Center

Figures from Jeong et al. Nature 2000, Willenbrock et al. IEEE 2004, and from Venter et al. Science 2004

### EEB 8990 Graduate Research Training Program in Computational Analysis of Biological Networks



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A quarterly feedback loop is a core mechanism of systems biology.

Spring 2005  
Monday, 11:45-12:35  
505 Ecology  
Register for EEB 8990, Section 3  
Organizational Meeting: January 24  
Organizers:  
Claudia Neuhauser, EEB  
fneuhauser@iima.umn.edu  
Fumiaki Katagiri, Plant Biology  
katagiri@tc.umn.edu  
Neil Olszewski, Plant Biology  
olszewski@tc.umn.edu  
With funds from the Digital Technology Center

Figures from Struelens et al. 2004, EEB 2004 Systems Magazine, Jeong et al. Nature 2000, Willenbrock et al. IEEE 2004, and from Venter et al. Science 2004

### Training Program

•HMI-NIBIB Phase I Interfaces

### 21 Participants:

Students, postdocs, and faculty from EEB, Plant Biology, Neuroscience, Physics, Mathematics, Conservation Biology, Lab Medicine, Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering, Microbiology, Bioinformatics

September 13, 2004  
Organizing the seminar

September 20, 2004. Preparing for Steven Wiley's talk  
Chen et al. 2004. Induced Autocrine Signaling through the Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Contributes to the Response of Mammary Epithelial Cells to Tumor Necrosis Factor  $\alpha$ . *The Journal of Biological Chemistry* 279: 18488-18496.  
Handriks et al. 2003. Quantitative Analysis of HER2-mediated Effects on HER2 and Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Endocytosis. *The Journal of Biological Chemistry* 278: 23343-23351.  
Resat et al. 2003. An Integrated Model of Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Trafficking and Signal Transduction. *Biophysical Journal* 85: 730-743.  
Shvartsman et al. 2004. Epidermal Growth Factor Receptor Signaling in Tissues. *IEEE Control Systems Magazine*, 53-61.  
Wiley et al. 2003. Computational modeling of the EGF-receptor system: a paradigm for systems biology. *Trends in Cell Biology* 13: 43-50.

Wednesday, September 22, 2004, 4:00 pm, 105 Cargill  
Dr. Steven Wiley (Pacific Northwest National Laboratory)  
"Using a Systems Approach to Understand Cell Signaling"  
Biochemistry, Molecular Biology, and Biophysics Department Seminars

September 27, 2004  
Discussion of Dr. Wiley's talk

October 4, 2004  
Dr. Fumi Katagiri discussed plant disease resistance.

October 11, 2004 Bayesian Networks (Fumi Katagiri)  
Pe'er et al. 2001. Inferring subnetworks from perturbed expression profiles. *Bioinformatics* 17: S215-S224.  
Friedman et al. 2000. Using Bayesian Networks to Analyze Expression Data. *Journal of Computational Biology* 7: 601-620.  
Segal et al. 2003. Module networks: identifying regulatory modules and their condition-specific regulators from gene expression data. *Nature Genetics* 34:166-176.

October 18, 2004: Neural Networks (Clarence Lehman)  
1. Chapter 2 of a good book on neural networks, by Muller and Reinhardt:  
<http://www.cedar.creek.umn.edu/lehman/neural/readings/MullerReinhardt091.pdf>  
2. A recent Science article by Laughlin and Sejnowski, part of a special networks section late last year:  
<http://www.cedar.creek.umn.edu/lehman/neural/readings/LaughlinScience301.pdf>  
3. A Nature letter by Enquist and Arsk, as an illustration of an early application of neural network theory to animal behavior:  
<http://www.cedar.creek.umn.edu/lehman/neural/readings/EnquistArskNature351.pdf>

October 25, 2004: Preparing for Dr. Welch's talk  
Welch et al. 2003. A genetic neural network model of flowering time control in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Agron. J.* 95:71-81.  
Halliday et al. 2003. Phytochrome control of flowering is temperature sensitive and correlates with expression of the floral integrator FT. *The Plant Journal* 33:875-885.  
Welch et al. 2004. Merging genomic control networks and soil-plant-atmosphere-cornetum models. *Agricultural Systems*. Galley Proof.

Tuesday, October 26, 3:30 pm, 105 Cargill  
Dr. Steve Welch (Kansas State University)  
"Genetic Network Modeling of Flowering Time Control"  
Plant Biological Sciences Colloquium Series

November 1, 2004  
Discussion of Dr. Welch's talk

November 8, 2004: Preparing for Dr. Martinez' talk  
Williams and Martinez. Diversity, Complexity, and Persistence in Large Model Ecosystems. *Preprint*.  
Williams and Martinez. 2004. Stabilization of chaotic and non-permanent food web dynamics. *The European Physical Journal B* 38:297-303.  
Williams and Martinez. 2004. Limits to trophic levels and omnivory in complex food webs: theory and data. *The American Naturalist* 163: 458-468.  
Williams and Martinez. 2000. Simple rules yield complex food webs. *Nature* 404:180-183.

Wednesday, November 10, 4 pm, 335 Bortlaug  
Dr. Neo Martinez (Pacific Ecoinformatics and Computational Ecology Lab) "Computational Approaches to Complex Ecological Networks Elucidate 'Devious Strategies' for Stabilizing Diversity"  
Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior Department Seminars

November 22, 2004  
Discussion of Dr. Martinez' talk

November 29, 2004: Preparing for Dr. Lauffenburger's talk  
Akutsu et al. 2000. Algorithms for Identifying Boolean Networks and Related Biological Networks Based on Matrix Multiplication and Fingerprint Function. *Journal of Computational Biology* 7: 331-343  
Shvartsman et al. 2002. Autocrine loops with positive feedback enable context-dependent cell signaling. *Am. J. Physiol. Cell Physiol.* 282:C545-C559.  
Lauffenburger. 2000. Cell signaling pathways as control modules: complexity for simplicity. *PNAS* 97:5031-5033.  
Sachs et al. 2002. Bayesian network approach to cell signaling pathway modeling. *Science's STKE*. [www.stke.org/cgi/content/full/sigtrans/2002/148/pe38](http://www.stke.org/cgi/content/full/sigtrans/2002/148/pe38)  
Werner. 2003. In silico cell signaling underground. *Science's STKE*. [www.stke.org/cgi/content/full/sigtrans/2003/110/pe26](http://www.stke.org/cgi/content/full/sigtrans/2003/110/pe26)

December 6, 2004: Boolean Networks (Claudia Neuhauser)  
Akutsu et al. 2000. Algorithms for Identifying Boolean Networks and Related Biological Networks Based on Matrix Multiplication and Fingerprint Function. *Journal of Computational Biology* 7: 331-343  
D'haeseleer et al. 2000. Genetic network inference: from co-expression clustering to reverse engineering. *Bioinformatics* 16: 707-726.  
Liang, S. 1998. REVEAL, a general reverse engineering algorithm for inference of genetic network architectures. *Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing* 3:18-29.

December 13, 2004  
Wrap-up session

January 24, 2005  
Organizing the seminar

January 31, 2005  
Tutorial on transcription: Fumi Katagiri

February 7, 2005  
The ENCODE (ENCyclopedia of DNA Elements) Project. 2004. *Science* 306: 636-640.  
S.T. Kosak and M. Groudine. 2004. Gene Order and Dynamic Domains. *Science* 306: 644-647.  
T. Pastinen and T.J. 2004. Hudson. *Human Genome*. *Science* 306: 647-650.

February 14, 2005  
Tutorial on differential equations: Claudia Neuhauser

February 21, 2005  
Tutorial on bifurcation: Claudia Neuhauser

February 28, 2005  
Readings on metabolic networks and bifurcation

March 7, 2005  
Preparing for Dr. Evelyn Fox Keller's visit

March 14, 2005  
Spring Break

March 21, 2005  
Preparing for Dr. Shai Shen-Orr's visit

March 28, 2005  
Preparing for Magnus Nordborg's visit

Tuesday, March 29, 2005  
Special Lecture  
Magnus Nordborg (U. of Southern Calif)  
"The Pattern of Polymorphism in *Arabidopsis thaliana*"  
Plant Bio Seminar, 3:30 pm, 335 Bortlaug

April 4, 2005  
Discussion of Dr. Nordborg's talk

April 11, 2005  
Special Lecture: Evelyn Fox Keller

April 18, 2005  
Special Lecture: Shai Shen-Orr

April 25, 2005  
Discussion of Dr. Orr's talk

May 2, 2005  
Wrap-up session and finalizing web page

### Web Page for Computational Resources

Faculty  
Names and home pages of faculty at the 'U' in the area of computational biology

Graduate Programs  
Bioinformatics  
Neuroscience  
EEB  
Chemical Engineering  
Mathematics  
Plant Biology  
Computer Science

Seminars  
Departmental seminars (EEB, Neuroscience, Plant Bio, Chemical Engineering, Mathematics, Computer Science, Bioinformatics)  
DTC Seminar (this is our own seminar)

Other Universities  
Links to similar programs  
Funding Opportunities  
News  
Research news  
Courses at the U  
Summer programs  
Meetings  
Organizations  
Society for Mathematical Biology (<http://www.smb.org/>)  
Institute for Mathematics and its Applications (<http://www.ima.umn.edu/>)  
DMACS (<http://dmacs.rutgers.edu/>)  
MBI (<http://mbi.osu.edu/>)

Useful tools  
Center for Computational Genomics and Bioinformatics (<http://www.ccg.umn.edu/Facilities>)  
Supercomputing Institute (<http://www.msi.umn.edu/>)  
Education  
BioQuest (<http://www.bioquest.org/>)  
Reinvention Center (<http://www.surybs.edu/Reinventioncenter/>)

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